



Gaya

Overview



Introduction

- ▶ District comprises Four subdivision: Sadar, Tekari, Neemchak Bathani & Sherghati and 24 blocks: Sadar, Belaganj, Wazirganj, Manpur, Bodh, Tankuppa, Fatehpur, Konch, Tekari, Guraru, Paraiya, Khizarsarai, Atri, Bathani, Mohra, Gurua, Amas, Banke Bazar, Imanganj, Dumariya, Sherghati, Dobhi, Mohanpur, Barachatti,
- ▶ The district has ancient mythological and historical significance.
- ▶ The district is famous for Tourism, production of cotton, Stone and Bronze craft.
- ▶ The district has huge potential for various types of industries in the field of food and Agro based products and is known for growing varieties of foods and vegetables such as Paddy, Mangos, Banana, Tomato, Potato etc
- ▶ Apart from agriculture, other allied activities in the district are Dairy, crafts, etc

Gaya district is located in the southern part of Bihar and 110 Kilometres south of Patna, the capital city of Bihar. Gaya finds mentioned in the great epics, Ramayana. Lord Rama along with Sita and Lakshmana visited Gaya for offering “Pind-Daan” to Dashrath on the bank of river Niranjana. Gaya derives its name from the mythological demon Gayasur, After blessings from Lord Vishnu his body became pious which absolve the sins of those who touched him or looked at him hence people flock to Gaya to perform funeral obsequies Shraddha on his body to absolve the sins of their ancestors

Gaya	District Headquarter	Area	4976 sq. kilometers
24°05' and 25°10' N Latitude 84°04" and 85°05'. E Longitude	Location	Average Rainfall	1086 millimeters
Max 49°C Mini 2 °C	Temperature	Rivers	Phalgu, Niranjana
880 persons per sq.km	Population Density	Sex Ratio	937 females per 1,000 males
43.92 lakhs	Population (as per Census 2011)	Literacy Rate	66.35 percent

Socio-Economy

- ▶ **Per capita GDDP** for the year 2017-18 is INR 27695 and ranked 7th in the state
- ▶ **High urbanisation rate i.e. 13.2%, higher than state overall 11.3%**
- ▶ **Agriculture, Industry, Tourism & Craft** are the major employment generating areas
- ▶ Educationally, the district is well developed and has a good number of secondary and higher education institute and colleges.
- ▶ Immense burden on district hospital and other healthcare institutions: 07 doctors available per lakh population
- ▶ Increased in govt. fund in healthcare for development in the healthcare system

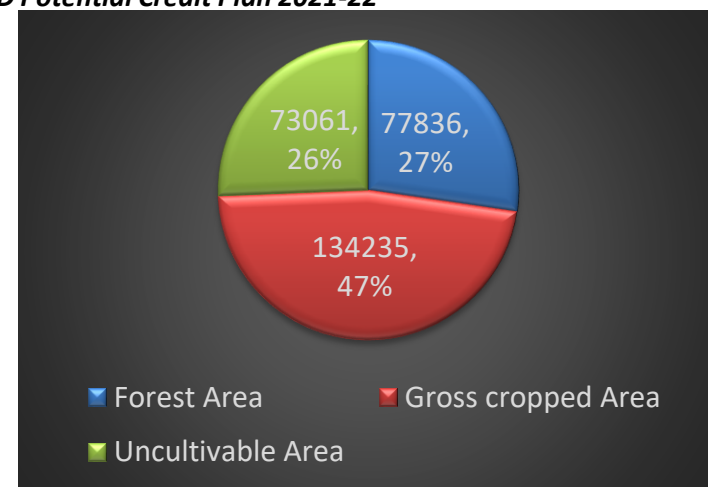
Fund disbursed to health societies in Crs

2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
41.18	48.20	52.89	54.08	72.87

Source: Bihar State Health Society, GoB

Categories	Total	Percentage
Cultivators	369830	35.92
Agricultural Labourers	395560	38.42
Household Industry Workers	37050	3.60
Other Workers	227000	22.05

NABARD Potential Credit Plan 2021-22



Land utilization in hectares

Agriculture & Allied



Thrust Areas

- Dairy
- Food processing
- Medicinal & Aromatic Plants
- Tourism & Travel
- Cotton Textile
- Wood/Wooden Furniture
- Metal & Engineering
- Stone and Hand Craft
- Infrastructure

Major Crops

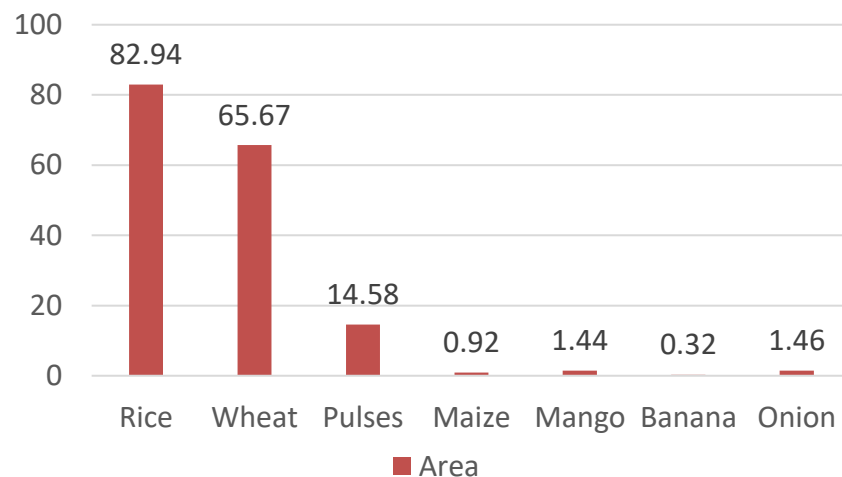
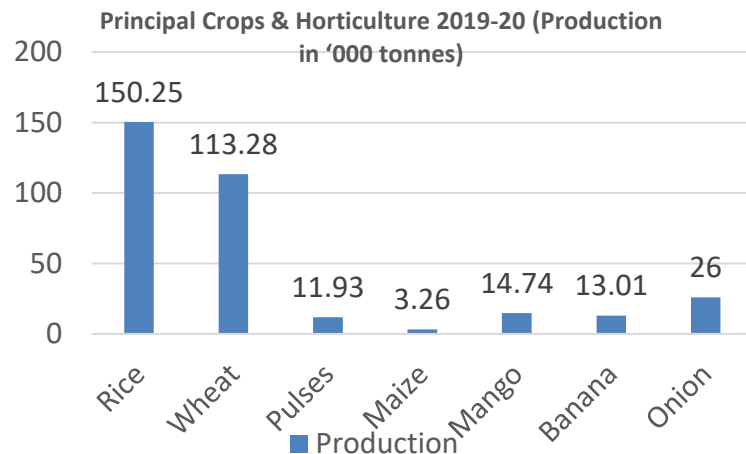
- **Food crops:** Rice, Wheat, Maize, Pulses, Oil-seeds
- **Cash crops:** Sugarcane
- **Horticulture crops:** Banana, Guava, Mango, Onion, Potato, Brinjal and Cauli Flowers

Key Enablers

- 325774 hectare land/ Soil suitable for different crops with favourable agro-climatic conditions
- Proximity to Patna, Kolkata, Varanasi.
- Easy availability of skilled labour.
- Top road and rail connectivity

Key Players

- M/S Kumar Bone Mills
- M/S Nilkanth Chawal Udyog
- M/S Anant pulses Pvt Ltd
- Magadh Dairy Project.
- Gaya Milk Supply Scheme.



Land utilization (Area in 000 hectare)

Industry Profile

- ▶ Approximately 10343 MSME units including 10156 micro, 172 small, 15 medium
- ▶ One Industrial Area of 30 acres
- ▶ 182 units under Agarbati manufacturing cluster having turnover around 30 Cr.
- ▶ 40 registered units engaged under Tilkut manufacturing cluster in Gaya.
- ▶ 33 units under bronze metal (Bazirganj) & 30 units under stone craft cluster (Patharkati)
- ▶ Major Exportable Items: Agarbati, Crafts.
- ▶ Major public investments:
 - ▶ Hand/Stone/Metal Craft: Generation and reach to meet domestic and international demand.
 - ▶ Agriculture: Expansion of irrigation network and watershed management.

Key Players

- ▶ M/S Daya Engineering works Ltd
- ▶ M/S Orient Structural Engineers Pvt Ltd.
- ▶ M/S Manpur Electric works Pvt Ltd.

- ▶ 983 Agro based units.
- ▶ Food Processing Sector can boom due to good production of agricultural products & livestock
- ▶ One Milk Processing Unit
- ▶ 2287 organised society, 2035 working societies & 333 registered societies under Vikramshilla Milk union.

Agri and Food Processing



- ▶ 900 Small units for Cotton
- ▶ 759 Wood & wooden based units.
- ▶ 592 Units under Leather
- ▶ 737 units under chemicals.
- ▶ Metal based units are 388
- ▶ 880 Engineering and electrical machinery units.

Artisans, Textiles, & Leather Garments



- ▶ Tilkut Manufacturing Cluster
- ▶ Bronze Metal Cluster
- ▶ Stone Craft Cluster
- ▶ Agarbati Manufacturing Cluster (Identified)

Major Cluster



- ▶ District has tourist & mythological sites and attracts lakhs of visitors annually including from abroad (Srilanka, China, Japan, Thailand) though district has much more potential.
- ▶ Crafts

Others



Industrial Infrastructure

- ▶ INR 136.15 Cr. allotted to construct State guest house to promote tourism in the district
- ▶ Approximately 23141 Udyog Aadhar for MSME units including 21870 micro, 1164 small, 107 medium
- ▶ Many big industries in leather and Chemical are proposed.
- ▶ INR 98.72 Cr. approved by Central Government for cultural centre.

Infrastructure for Storage & Marketing

Rural/Urban mandi/ Haat (Nos)	18
Wholesale Market (Nos)	02
Godown (Nos)	40
Godown Capacity (in MT)	NA
Cold Storage (Nos)	10
Cold Storage Capacity (MT)	45400

Source: NABARD, Potential Linked Credit Plan 2022-23

Infrastructure for Development of Allied Activities

Veterinary Hospitals/Dispensaries	54
Artificial Insemination Centers	68
Dairy Cooperative Society	330
Animal Markets	01
Milk Collection Centers	30
Fisherman Societies	08
Fish Seed Farms	02
Slaughter house	04
Poultry hatchers	02

Source: NABARD, Potential Linked Credit Plan 2022-23

On-going Projects

O

Others

- **Logistics**
 - NA
- **Water & Sanitation**
 - NA.
- **Energy**
 - NA

C

Commercial

- USD 208.41 mn for IMC Gamhariya under AKIC

T

Transportation

- USD 234.59 mn for Patna-Gaya Dobhi (Pkg-I), USD 233.07 (PKG-II) and USD 229.57 mn under Road & Bridges.
- USD 160.15 for Kiul-Gaya doubling Project under railway track.
- USD 929.84 mn for 07 NIP Projects under Transport

S

Social Infrastructure

- USD 267.14 mn KV Bela and USD 54.94 mn for IIM Bodh Gaya campus under Education Infra.
- USD 11.86 for New Building of Central University of South Bihar
- USD 26.69 mn under GMC Gaya Development Project.

Support Infrastructure

- ▶ **Gaya Railway:** It has 2 major railway stations with 88 km network that connects most of the capital city of India with more than 380 trains.
- ▶ **National Highways** (approx. 155Kms)
 - ▶ NH02 :Connecting Kolkata, Delhi
 - ▶ NH 83 & 82 : Connecting Patna, Bihar Sarif
- ▶ **State Highway** total length:- approx. 210 Kms ranked 2nd in the State
- ▶ District Highway total length:- Approx. 890Kms rank 2nd in the state
- ▶ Total Rural road length- Approx.5525 kms ranked 3rd in the State



Rail



Road



Airport



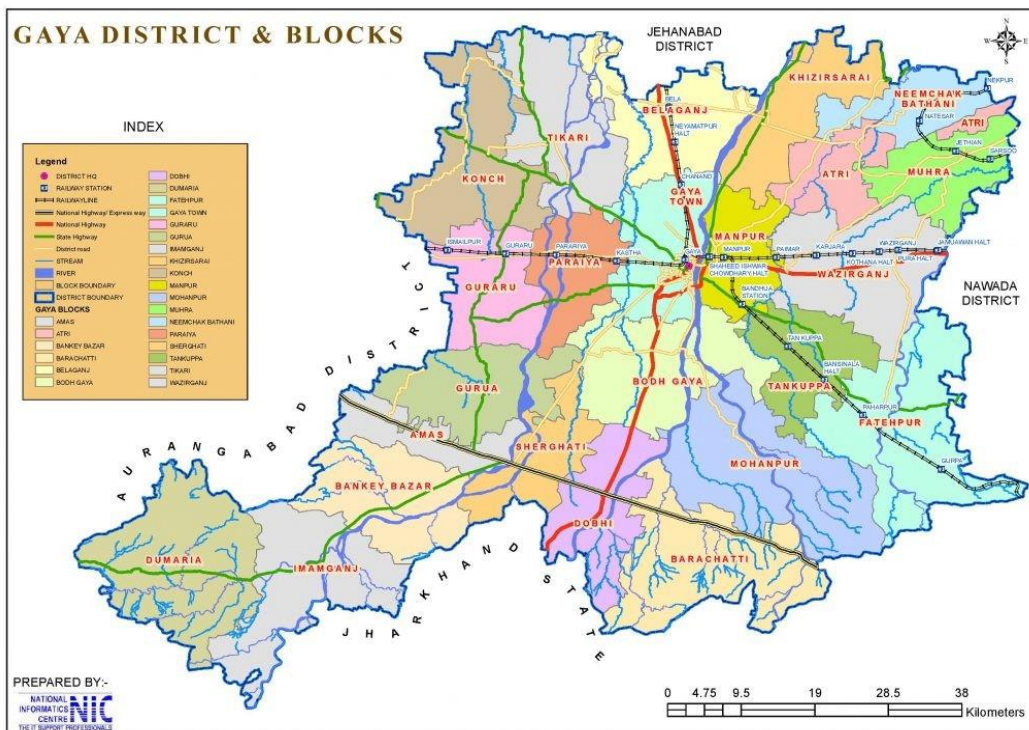
Port



Water



Power



- ▶ **Nearby Airports-** Gaya International Airport approx. 8 KM.
- ▶ **Others Airport (approx.)**
 - ▶ Patna Airport: 110 kms.
 - ▶ Varanasi: 280 Kms
 - ▶ Darbhanga: 250 kms

- ▶ **Nearby Seaports-** Kolkata Port: approx. 480 kms, Haldia port: approx.. 570 Km

- ▶ Main river- Phalgu, Morhar, Niranjana
- ▶ Power distribution through BSPTCL, SBPDCL

Social Infrastructure

Educational Institutions

Primary School	1768
Upper Primary School	1828
Arts & Science College	11
Engineering College	02
B.Ed	20
Medical College	01
Others	03

Source: Department of Education, GOB (2018-19)

Key Health Care Facilities

District Hospital	01
Referral Hospital	01
SD Hospital	02
PHC	24
Health Sub-Centre	469
APHC	54

Source: Bihar State Health Society, Patna (September, 2020)

Social Infrastructure

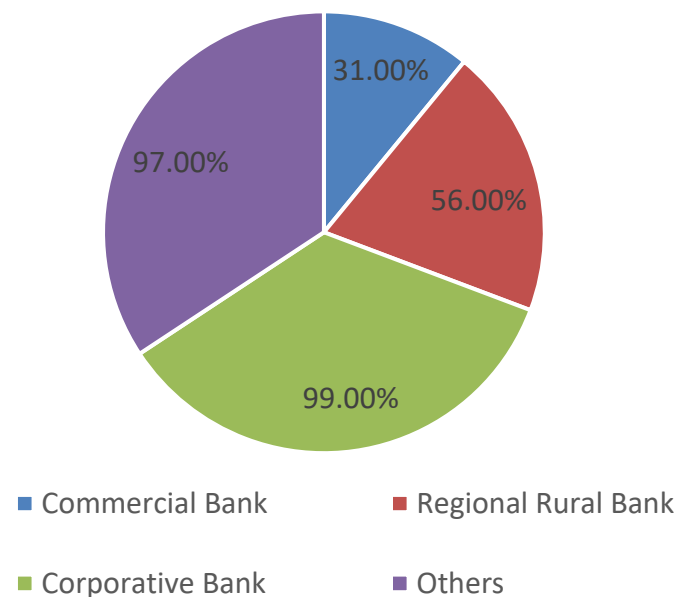
Banking Institutions

Agency	No of Banks	No of Branches
Commercial Bank	21	167
Regional Rural Bank	01	91
District Central Coop Bank	01	06
Primary Agr. Coop Bank	NA	NA
Others	09	36

Source: Lead Bank Office, NABARD, Gaya (31/02/20)

Credit Deposit of Banks

CD Ratio



Source: Lead Bank Office, Gaya (31/03/19)

Tourism

Vishnupad Temple

The temple is located in Gaya on the bank of the river Phalgu, marked by a footprint of Lord Vishnu known as Dharmasil, incised into a block of basalt. Atop the structure is a 50-kilo gold flag.



Dungeswari Temple

Gautama Siddhartha is believed to have meditated at this place for 6 years before he went to Bodhgaya for the final realization. A Hindu goddess deity Dungeshwari is placed inside the cave temple



Vikramshila

The temple is situated on the confluence of the river Morhar & Dargha in Gaya, is famous for highly sacred Lord Shiva Temple and believed to have been build around 8th century AD.



Mahabodhi Temple

Mahabodhi Mahavihar, a UNESCO World Heritage Site, is an ancient, but much rebuilt and restored, Buddhist temple in Bodh Gaya. marking the location where the Buddhais said to have attained enlightenment, he sat in meditation under a peepul tree (Mahabodhi tree). As per Buddhist scriptures, after three days and three nights, Buddha attained enlightenment



Ratnagadh

The Buddha spent one week here, where it is believed that five colors came out of his body. The Great Buddha Statue popularly known as 80' Buddha Statue was unveiled and consecrated on November 18, 1989.



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